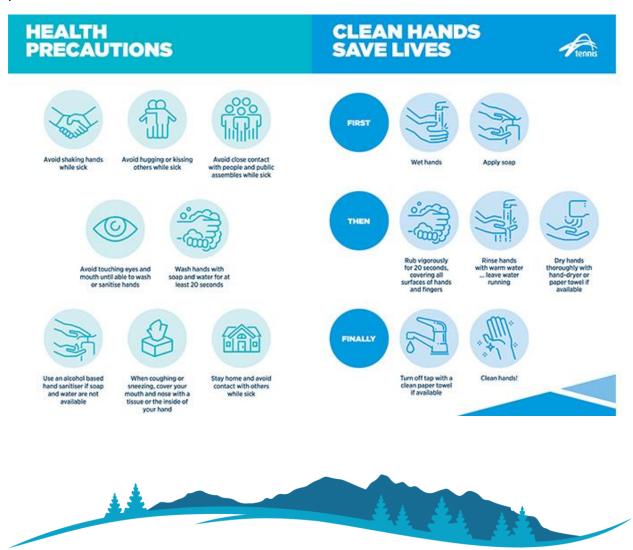


April 2020 Aware Newsletter

Hello and welcome to Northreach's first Aware Newsletter! This newsletter aims to keep you up to date on the latest education and research on Human Immunodeficiency Virus (HIV). This month we will focus on HIV and COVID-19.

Most HIV specialists are advising that individuals living with HIV should follow the same precautions as those without HIV.



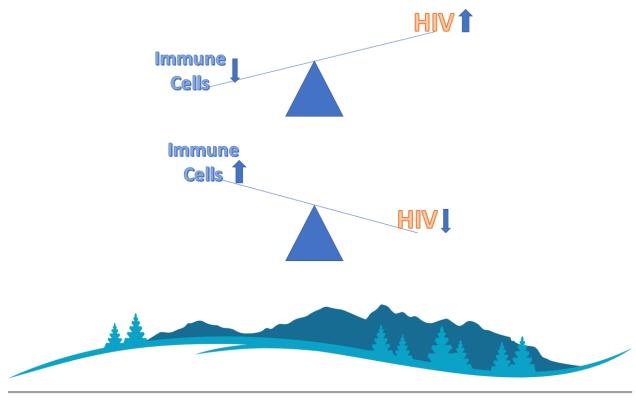


Another recommendation for those living with HIV is to continue to keep their viral load as low as possible, or at the undetectable level. Some good sources for COVID-19 information as it relates to HIV can be found at the following links:

- https://www.thebody.com/health/hiv-coronavirus-covid-19
- https://www.catie.ca/en/catienews/2020-03-17/coronavirus-disease-covid-19-hiv-and-hepatitis-c-what-you-need-know

What is a viral load?

When HIV enters the human body, it duplicates itself in immune system cells. The level at which it has duplicated is called a *viral load*. If an individual has a high viral load, that means they have a large amount of the HIV virus in their body. When the virus has duplicated itself in the immune system cells, those cells can no longer do their job, which is to keep us healthy. In the opposite way, when the duplication of HIV is slowed down, there will be a lower level of the virus in the body. If there is a lower level of the virus, then there will be more unaffected immune system cells to keep us healthy. This can be thought of the balancing act of a teetor totter.



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What does it mean to keep your viral load undetectable?

When HIV medications (antiretrovirals) are taken consistently as prescribed, it will slow the duplication of HIV in the immune system cells. When following the medication treatment plan, the level of the virus becomes so low, it reaches an *undetectable* level. At this undetectable level, there are more strong immune system cells that can work to keep the body healthy. Another extremely beneficial aspect of keeping the viral load at the undetectable level is at this level, there can be no transmission of HIV from one person to another. It is important to follow a treatment plan when living with HIV. Doing so not only keeps the person living with HIV healthy, but also keeps others safe and healthy too!



Newsletter information sourced from:

- https://www.catie.ca/
- https://www.thebodypro.com/
- https://nntac.org.au/
- https://ninecircles.ca/news-events/uu-the-most-important-equation-in-hiv-science-today/



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